# **Brushes**



### **Muddy Conditions**





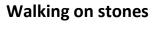
**Having Friends** Walking long distances







Yelling/ loud noises

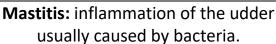


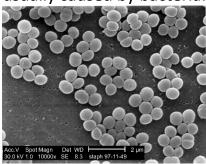






Boredom





Feeding vices can be attributed to boredom following a too rapid satisfying of their nutritional needs. These include dropping feed, feed throwing and water lapping.





### **Dry Conditions**



### **Social Hierarchy**

Dominant cows may inhibit submissive cows from eating when being feed out food, drinking water, or lying down. Fresh cows, first-calf heifers and recently moved cows are often the submissive cows in a group. Larger cows, older cows and cows with more seniority in a group are often more dominant. Animals of similar rank lick each other more often than animals of very different ranks.



# Treats (eg:Molasses)



## **Ruminating**





Favourite Ryegrass Pasture (tend to overeat)



**TETRAPLOIDS** 





**DIPLOIDS** 



**Shelter** 



### Schedule

Cows like routine and don't really like changes. E.g. New cows, technology, routine and people.



